

ZA-MADfrn03

Franchise agreement: restaurant, cafe or other food retail

Contents

1. Definitions
2. Interpretation
3. Warranties for authority
4. Relationship of parties
5. Entire agreement
6. Grant of Franchise
7. Early obligations of the Company
8. Initial Training
9. Ongoing Company provision
10. Franchise fees and other payments
11. Payment terms
12. Right to renewal
13. Data Protection law compliance
14. Franchisee's undertakings
15. Exclusive purchase arrangements
16. Transfer on death of franchisee
17. Company's right of pre-emption before transfer of the Franchise
18. Terms for transfer to a third party
19. Franchise operated by a partnership
20. Franchise operated by a company
21. Insurance
22. Risk and retention of title
23. Intellectual property
24. Automatic or immediate termination
25. Termination by the Company on notice
26. Consequences of termination
27. Confidentiality
28. Confidentiality of Know-how
29. Time is of the essence
30. Limitation of liability
31. Publicity / Announcements
32. Irrevocable power of attorney
33. Indemnity
34. Damages not adequate
35. Uncontrollable events
36. Miscellaneous matters

Schedule 1 Intellectual Property

Schedule 2 Branded Supplies

Schedule 3 Press release

*[THE FRANCHISEE MAY CANCEL THIS AGREEMENT WITHOUT COST OR PENALTY WITHIN 10 BUSINESS DAYS AFTER SIGNING SUCH AGREEMENT, BY GIVING WRITTEN NOTICE TO
7 (2) 2008]*

This agreement is dated [date] :

ABC Limited, a company incorporated in the Republic of South Africa [under company registration number] [number] and]

[] (“ ”);

and

DEF, whose address is [full address] (“ ”).

It is now agreed as follows:

1. Definitions

In this agreement, the following words shall have the following meanings,

:

“Branded Supplies”	means the consumable goods and semi-disposable goods listed in the Manual as Branded Supplies and provided
“Central Undertaking”	means the whole of the business carried on by the Company, part of which is intended
“Close Relative”	means in relation to a deceased Franchisee.
“Confidential Information”	means all information about the Company. It includes among other things: information about businesses, methods of doing business, future plans, policies, suppliers and customers. It includes information about suppliers agents distributors and customers.
“Disclosure Documents”	means all information of the Company’s

Business. It includes among other things: experience of Company, litigation history, payments to be made by the Franchisee to the Company existing and past franchisees. It includes information about the supply of goods and services, marketing or other cooperative

“Drinks and Meals” means any food product sold or intended for

“Goods” means the Raw Materials and the

“Franchise Business” means the business, carried on under the brand name of the Company and is being

“Franchise” means the arrangement for operation of the Franchise Business,

“Franchise Premises” means the real property or premises occupied by the Franchisee for

“Franchise Service” means any service provided by the Franchise Business, including sales of Drinks and

"Intellectual Property" means intellectual property of every sort, whether or not registered or registrable in any country, including intellectual property of kinds coming into existence after today; and including, among others, patents, trademarks, unregistered marks, designs, copyrights, software,

“Know-how”	means the body of knowledge and ideas created by the Company and used in any
“Manual”	means every manual and other document intended to provide instruction or set policy on any
“Raw Materials”	means [the food and other materials from which Drinks and Meals are]
“Software”	means the software used in the Franchise Business and licensed
“Termination Date”	means the date when this agreement ends.
“Territory”	means the area covered by [post code / /].
“Transferee”	any person to whom the Franchisee wishes to sell or charge or make some other voluntary

2. Interpretation

In this agreement unless the context otherwise requires:

- 2.1. any agreement by any party not to do or omit to do something is deemed to include an obligation not to allow
- 2.2. [except where stated otherwise,] any obligation of any person arising from this
- 2.3. in this agreement references to a party include references to a person to whom those rights and obligations are transferred or pass as a result of

- 2.4. the headings to the paragraphs and schedules (if any) of ;
- 2.5. all money sums mentioned in this agreement are calculated net of VAT, which
- 2.6. A requirement for reasonableness shall not imply that reasons shall be given
- 2.7. in any indemnity, a reference to costs or expenses shall be construed as including the estimated cost of management time of the indemnified party, such cost calculated as,
- 2.8. this agreement is made only in the English language. If there is any conflict in meaning between the English language version of this agreement and any version or

3. Warranties for authority

- 3.1. Each of the parties warrants that it has power to enter into this agreement [and].
- 3.2. The Franchisee warrants and undertakes that it is not aware as at the date of this agreement of anything within his reasonable control which might
- 3.3. The Franchisee warrants that he is not at the time of entering into this agreement insolvent and knows of no circumstance which would entitle any creditor to appoint a receiver or

4. Relationship of parties

- 4.1. Nothing in this agreement shall create a partnership or agency or the relationship of employer and employee, or other relationship between any of the ,

- 4.2. Neither party shall have, nor represent that it has, any authority to make any commitment on the other party's behalf, except joint marketing

5. Entire agreement

- 5.1. This agreement, together with the Manual and the Disclosure Documents contains the entire agreement between the parties
- 5.2. The Franchisee acknowledges that he has read and understood the Manual, the Disclosure Document and he accepts that the Company may change anything in the Manual,
- 5.3. Each party acknowledges that, in entering into this agreement, he does not rely on any representation, warranty, information
- 5.4. Conditions, warranties or other terms implied by statute or common law are excluded from this agreement to the fullest extent permitted by law.
As

[Enter list of docs and dates]

6. Grant of Franchise

- 6.1. With effect from *[start date]* the Company grants a *[exclusive/non-exclusive]* Franchise to the Franchisee *[within the Territory]* for
[]
- 6.2. The Franchisee will operate the Franchise from the Franchise Premises
- 6.3. The Franchisee may use the *[trade mark / trade name / copyright / Intellectual Property]* related

1 .

- 6.4. The Termination Date is [date], when this agreement .
- 6.5. [The Company may terminate this agreement at any time within the first 12 months on .]

7. Early obligations of the Company

After the signing of this agreement, the Company :

- 7.1. [the set-up guide relating to selection of Franchise Premises, , ;]
- 7.2. the Manual;
- 7.3. Disclosure Documents
- 7.4. names of approved suppliers and draft contract forms;
- 7.5. the stock of Raw Materials and Branded Supplies 2 ;
- 7.6. draft budget, management accounts and book keeping system based on [software] which the Franchisee must ;
- 7.7. a three year marketing plan, ;
- 7.8. advertising and marketing guide;
- 7.9. draft contract of employment of staff;

8. Initial Training

- 8.1. Within [28] days of signing this agreement, the Company will provide a minimum of [40] hours training in the [/ /] .
- 8.2. The training will be provided free of charge at a location .
- 8.3. The Franchisee must pay for his travel and .

8.4. The Franchisee must complete the training to the level required by the Company. It is in the discretion of the Company as to whether the Franchisee has completed the training to a satisfactory level.

()

8.5. The Company will provide training for employees or prospective employees of the Franchisee at [\[its head office / a location chosen by the Company\]](#). Training will be provided by the day and charged to the

[20 , 000]

9. Ongoing Company provision

During the operation

:

9.1. provide the Raw Materials and the Branded Supplies;

9.2. provide and maintain the Manual;

9.3. provide training for the employees of the Franchisee at cost

[/

];

9.4. recommend sources of materials,

;

9.5. provide advice, to the extent it

/

;

9.6. provide whatever marketing assistance

;

9.7. develop public relations and promotional

;

9.8. supervise advertising by the

9.9. provide Disclosure Documents within []
financial

10. Franchise fees and other payments

- 10.1. In consideration of the Company granting the Franchise,
[100 , 000]
- 10.2. By the tenth day of each month, the Franchisee shall pay to
[5 %]
- 10.3. During a period of [30] days prior to opening the
[10 , 000]
- 10.4. During the operation of the Franchise, the Franchisee will spend
[10 , 000]
- 10.5. All advertising must be approved
- 10.6. The Franchisee shall pay each

11. Payment terms

- 11.1. All sums due under this agreement:
- 11.1.1 shall be made by the due date, failing which the Company may charge the
[5]% []
- 11.1.2 Interest shall be calculated and compounded monthly.
- 11.1.3 shall be paid in South African rand
- 11.2. Payment for Goods shall be made

11.3. All goods sold to the Franchisee

11.4. All payments to be made by [name] under this agreement shall be made in full - [(
:)
].

11.5. Payments shall be made without deductions. If the applicable law requires any tax or charge to ,

11.6. Any sum due under this agreement not expressed in rand shall be converted into rand at the

[
[]
].

12. Right to Renewal

12.1. The Franchisee may renew the Franchise [5] , :

12.1.1 gives written notice to ;

12.1.2 has achieved the ;

12.1.3 is not ;

12.1.4 signs the then current version of the Franchise agreement of the Company, which may be different , , ;

12.1.5 is not affected by any circumstance ()

12.1.6 pays the renewal fee of ZAR[5000].

13. Data Protection laws compliance

The Manual and the operation of the Software require that ;

14. Franchisee's undertakings

The Franchisee now undertakes to:

14.1. participate personally in the operation of the Franchise Business for at least [30] hours [48]

;

14.2. make certain that the Franchise Business is operated to

14.3. comply in all respects with the procedures and

,

;

14.4. not conduct any aspect of

;

14.5. not do anything which may harm the []

;

14.6. employ suitably

;

14.7. maintain high standards of

;

14.8. to use only the Company's

14.9. obtain and maintain all the

14.10. maintain accounting, employment and other

14.11. make available to the Company

14.12. pay all taxes as due;

14.13. maintain a relationship with every

14.14. sell the Farnchise Services and any other

14.15. at all times maintain

14.16. maintain the

OR

14.17. not change in

14.18. always use his

14.19. allow access to any person authorised by the

14.20. at the request of the Company, to

14.21. not incorporate or change the

14.22. not use any business name of

14.23. conduct the Franchise

;

14.24. not sell, transfer, sublicense, or assign this

,

14.25. provide for assessment by the

-

14.26. Each shareholder in a corporate Franchisee, who signs

,

,

15. Exclusive purchase arrangements

The Franchisee will not buy from any supplier except the Company,

,

,

16. Transfer on death of Franchisee

16.1. In the event of the death of the Franchisee, the franchise

, [30]

,

16.2. A Close Relative of the deceased Franchisee may take over the Franchise provided he is qualified

[]

16.3. No transfer fee shall be payable to

-

16.4. The grant of a new franchise will be

16.5. A transfer to any other person shall be

16.6. If the quality of management of the Franchise Business is reduced in the judgement of the [] , [] 20 %.]

17. Company's right of pre-emption before transfer of the Franchise

17.1. The procedure set " "

17.2. If and whenever the Franchisee wishes to assign, sub-contract,

17.3. The Franchisee must give notice in writing to the Company,

17.3.1 the name of Transferee;

17.3.2 information relating to the Transferee of the ;

17.3.3 the proposed transfer price, ;

17.3.4 a draft

17.4. The Company may make

17.5. All of the information given to the Company (" ")

17.6. The Company must, within [28] days of the date it was notified of the possibility of a transfer by the Franchisee,

-

[28]

17.7. If the Company elects not to buy

:

17.7.1 the Transferee is

;

17.7.2 the Transferee is

;

17.7.3 the Transferee is disqualified by his or its failure

17.8. If the Company so

17.9. If the Company elects to buy the Franchise Business, completion shall

[10]

17.10. If the Company elects

:

17.10.1 the Franchisee is free to

;

17.10.2 the Franchisee may not change any

;

17.10.3 the Company shall not object to

;

17.10.4 on completion of the transfer, the Franchisee shall procure that the Transferee simultaneously enters

17.10.5 the Company shall co-operate fully and

17.10.6 if the sale to the Transferee does not proceed, the Franchisee
may not

[12]

17.11. If the Company has the right to buy the Franchise Business in
circumstances where

17.11.1 the Franchise Business is a going concern.

17.11.2 the sale is at

17.11.3 the buyer must employ staff

17.11.4 the buyer must himself

17.12. There shall be deducted from the purchase price payable by the

18. Terms for transfer to a third party

18.1. A transfer to a third party who

:

18.1.1 the Transferee must meet

18.1.2 the Transferee signing

18.1.3 payment to the Company of a contribution to the cost

[500 , 000].

18.1.4 payment to the Company
[50 , 000].

18.1.5 payment to the

18.2. If a transfer does not proceed, the

18.3. The transfer must be completed within [12] weeks of the

19. Franchise operated by a partnership

19.1. If the Franchisee wishes to enter into

19.1.1 the new partner (or, if a ,)

19.1.2 the Transferee signing

19.1.3 payment to the Company of a contribution to the cost

[].

19.1.4 payment to the Company
[50 , 000].

19.1.5 payment to the

19.2. In the event of any of:

19.2.1 the death of one of the partners,

19.2.2 the purported or actual

;

19.2.3 the bankruptcy or proven insolvency of a partner;

19.3. the partner(s) remaining may

:

19.3.1 give notice of their wish

[60]

;

19.3.2 obtain the approval of the Company to

;

19.3.3 sign a new franchise agreement in

;

19.3.4 pay the Company a contribution to the cost of providing
assessment,

[50 , 000].

19.4. The Company

19.5. If the surviving partner(s) wishes to introduce a new partner,

19.6. If such an application is made, the Company will not refuse it
unreasonably, nor make

19.7. Each of the partners now undertakes to report to

20. Franchise operated by a company

20.1. The following terms apply if the

20.1.1 becomes insolvent; or

20.1.2 is the subject of

20.1.3 transfers or charges, or attempts

20.1.4 is subject to

20.1.5 is subject to

20.2. the Franchise shall terminate automatically

20.3. The Company shall not object unreasonably to a change

20.4. If the shareholders in the Franchisee propose a change which does, in

20.4.1 The Company approving a person who is a shareholder and

20.4.2 The signing of a new

20.4.3 Payment to the Company of a fee calculated as the proportion of ZAR[100, 000]

, () .

20.4.4 if and so far as the Company requires in its ,

20.5. If the Franchise terminates, the Company shall have a right to

,

21. Insurance

21.1. The Franchisee will obtain and maintain an insurance

21.2. The Franchisee shall keep the Goods insured to

21.3. The Franchisee will pay all the premiums

21.4. The Franchisee will ensure that the terms

21.5. The Company's interest will be noted

21.6. The insurance policy will stipulate that the
[15]

21.7. If, when the Company asks, the Franchisee fails to deliver to

,

22. Risk and retention of title

22.1. The Company shall deliver the Goods, []
, [].

22.2. In spite of delivery having , :

22.2.1 the Franchisee
;

22.2.2

22.3.

22.4. ()

22.5.

22.6.

22.7.

22.8.

22.9.

22.10.

22.11.

22.12.

22.12.1

22.12.2

22.12.3

23. Intellectual Property

The Franchisee agrees with the Company:

23.1.

23.2.

;

23.3.

;

23.4.

[[[] ;

23.5.

;

23.6.

;

23.7.

;

23.8.

;

23.9.

;

23.10.

;

23.11.

[[]] .

24. Automatic or immediate termination

,

:

24.1. the other party is declared or becomes insolvent;

24.2.

;

24.3.

,

,

;

24.4.

,

,

,

,

;

24.5.

,

,

24.6.

.

24.7.

.

25. Termination by the Company on notice

“ ”.

,

,

[30]

,

:

25.1.

.

25.2.

,

,

-

.

25.3.

.

25.4.

25.5.

25.6.

25.7.

[30]

25.8.

26. Consequences of termination

Upon termination of this agreement for any reason:

26.1.

26.2.

26.3.

26.3.1 have access to the Franchise Premises;

26.3.2

26.3.3

26.3.4 ,
;

26.3.5 take a transfer of any other leased asset.

26.4. ,
.

26.5. ,
 ,
;

26.6. .

26.7. ,
.

26.8. The Franchisee undertakes with the Company:

26.8.1
(
) ()
;

26.8.2
] ([)
;

26.8.3
) (

27. Confidentiality

27.1. The Franchisee agrees and undertakes that he will:

27.1.1 ;

27.1.2] ([/
);

27.1.3 ()

27.2. :

27.2.1 , , [. . . .]

27.2.2 / .

27.3. This paragraph does not apply to disclosure:

27.3.1 .

27.3.2 .

27.3.3 .

27.3.4 .

27.4. [] , .

28. Confidentiality of Know-how

The Franchisee agrees:

28.1. (-)

28.2. - ;

28.3. - ;

28.4. - ;

28.5. - ;

28.6. -

29. Time is of the essence

29.1. .

29.2. [] [] ,

30. Limitation of liability

30.1. , , , , [100 , 0000] ()].

30.2.

30.2.1 indirect or consequential loss; or

30.2.2

31. Publicity / Announcements

31.1. Neither party shall:

31.1.1 make any public announcement; or

31.1.2 disclose any information; or

31.1.3

31.2.

31.3.

31.4.

3,

32. Irrevocable power of attorney

32.1.

32.2.

32.3.

[14]

32.4.

32.5.

32.6.

32.7.

32.8.

33. Indemnity

33.1.

33.1.1

33.1.2

33.1.3

[.] []

33.2.

, .

33.3.

, , ,

:

33.3.1

, , ;

33.3.2

;

33.4.

.

33.5.

, ,

, , ,

000 [

,] .

[,00 ,

34. Damages not adequate

,

, []

, ,

, [/] .

35. Uncontrollable events

, [].

36. Miscellaneous matters

36.1. , ,

36.2.

36.3.

36.4.

36.5.

36.6.

36.7.

36.8.

36.9.

36.10.

It shall be deemed to have been delivered:

;

72 ;

- : 24

. [

].

36.11.

36.12.

36.13.

/

OR

Signed by / on behalf of the first named party by his representative who personally accepts liability for the proper authorisation to enter into this agreement and by the second party personally / as a partner in [name of partnership].

For, and on behalf of []

print name

For, and on behalf of []

print name

Schedule 1 Intellectual Property

Schedule 2 Branded Supplies

Schedule 3 Press release

Explanatory notes:

Franchise agreement: restaurant, cafe or other food retail

General notes

1. Although all matters relating to the management, operation and structure of a company are regulated by statute, this agreement is comparatively unregulated. It is therefore

However, franchise arrangements are watched by many organisations and critics. If you want your franchising business to be a success, you should keep the deal fair in the eyes of the World. The starting point for this agreement should therefore be a “wish list”

We advise that you do not add greatly to the detail of the franchise arrangements. It is certain that you will need to change them from time to time. Keep this document to the

2. Traditionally, South African franchise arrangements have not been subject to specific regulation. From 31 March 2011, the Consumer Protection Act, 2008 (CPA) and its regulations substantially changed the manner in which South African law regulates franchise arrangements. The legislation devotes several pages to the rights and duties of franchisors and franchisees, the
3. The CPA has introduced a couple of new formalities for all franchise agreements, including that they must be in writing, written in plain and
4. The CPA has also introduced a cooling-off period, i.e. the right of every franchisee to cancel a franchise agreement without cost or penalty within 10 business days after signing the agreement, by giving written notice to the franchisor. Every franchise agreement must now contain the exact text of this cooling-off provision (i.e. the text of section 7(2) of)
5. The CPA regulations contain a number of clauses which must be contained in each franchise agreement, as well as providing for terms and conditions that

will be void

6. The CPA regulations also list the kind of information which must be disclosed to each prospective franchisee (in the form of a "disclosure document") at least 14
7. As a result of these changes, it is advisable for clients to review their existing franchise agreements and disclosure documents as soon as possible, and to ensure that all franchise arrangements 31
2011
8. The regulations oblige franchisors to provide franchisees with a disclosure document at least 14 days prior to entering into a franchise agreement. The minimum specified information that must be contained in the disclosure document includes a viability statement relating to the franchisor's net profit and turnover, and a list of current franchisees. If adopted, this
9. The Franchise Premises: we have assumed that either the company has no direct interest in the Franchise Premises, or, more likely, that the franchise branch operates from property held under a lease to the franchisor and sub-let to the franchisee. In that

Paragraph specific notes

Notes relating to a particular paragraph

1. Definitions

Check very carefully to be sure they apply exactly to your proposals. You should first decide on the contents of the document, then return to check what definitions are needed and

We have had difficulty in deciding on the most appropriate references to the main business on the one hand and the franchisee's business on the other hand. Use of the word "business" may be confusing. We have chosen "Central Undertaking" simply to make the

You may not require a reference to software. Most businesses will use some software which is tailored to some extent, if

We have defined the manual as any number of documents. What it means is all of the documents you provide as

We have allowed for some information to be in schedules to the agreement. You can add to the schedules, change or delete

2. Interpretation

We advise you to leave all these in place because they tie in to important points in the way a judge would interpret the agreement. The point on VAT can be deleted for commercial transactions, when VAT is assumed to be due. The last item covers future litigation, when

3. Warranties for authority

The franchisor will already have made enquiries, but it is useful to have the Franchisee personally confirm these important points, so that he is liable

4. Relationship of parties

Leave this provision in place. Every employer is required to comply with Republic of South Africa anti-discrimination laws, which prevent discrimination on grounds of sex, race, sexual orientation, disability, religion and age. In practice, the courts are

5. Entire agreement

In law, the Franchisee has signed to the Manual (which may be contained in several documents) in the form in which it is at the date of signing. There is provision in the agreement for his accepting changes, but since he will not have signed to them, they will

!

Note that the manual is defined as any number of documents. While it is good practice to keep all instruction and guidance material in a single document, your method of doing business may require separate documents for

6. Grant of franchise

The start date may be in the future. The possibility to terminate depends on the franchise you are offering. Clearly, you cannot terminate on a whim when your Franchisee has spent large sums in setting up and may have taken a lease of

Termination may be an issue. A Franchisee does not want to be working for ten years, only to have to hand his business back to you. You will have your own aspirations and reasons for your decision so enter whatever period is appropriate or no date at all. If there is no termination date

7. Early obligations of the company

It will be necessary to think this through and list the items which may cause worry to the Franchisee if not included. Do not go

8. Initial training

Training is important. It is also a matter widely discussed in books and articles. So the agreement should cover this issue if only

9. Ongoing Company provision

This depends entirely on what you want to provide. Avoid

10. Franchise fees and other payments

There is no law restricting what a franchisor can charge for what service or in what circumstances. Basic common law is that a fee or charge should reflect no "penalty". So your solicitor can charge you ZAR10,000 an hour but he may not charge you an extra "ZAR1000 an

We take the view that it is best to state specific sums, even if they are later eroded by inflation.

What the Franchisee pays and for what services

11. Payment terms

The interest provision is useful to promote fast payment. The rate and cumulating period are for negotiation, but you should remember that the period of cumulation is

(
").

12. Right to renewal

Only you can decide the framework of your franchise offer and set the terms for renewal and transfer. We have provided example terms based on an initial term of five years. This gives you the opportunity to change

13. Data Protection laws compliance

South Africa does not have an omnibus data protection law. Instead, in the Republic of South Africa have three statutes that contain some ()

Both the company and franchisees are likely to be data ,

It is therefore important that you identify the extent to which each of the company and the franchisee

14. Franchisee's undertakings

Most of these points will be covered in detail in your manual. But is a good idea

15. Exclusive purchase arrangements

We assume you will wish to control the materials / ingredients closely. We have placed this short item in its own

16. Transfer on death of franchisee

This is the first of several paragraphs dealing with changes of

17. Company's right of pre-

This is a difficult area. This is one where there may be legal provisions preventing you from taking back a flourishing business at an under value. It is important that you think through how you want your franchise to operate and set down each step carefully. On the one hand you need to avoid making the provisions obviously draconian, which would be bad for your brand and your expansion plans.

The structure we propose in this and the following paragraphs is for the Company to have a right to buy the franchise back at market value. Later, we provide for transfer payments and other charges to be deducted, so that effectively, the Company may pay a

The terms we have set out in this document are flexible

If you start with a sole owner, we advise you to leave in place the three alternative "entities" for the Franchisee. Later he may wish to incorporate

18. Terms for transfer to a third party

We have provided a simple procedure, largely

19. Franchise operated by a partnership

We do not intend that you should delete this paragraph simply because you franchisee is not in a partnership now. If

20. Franchise operated by a company

Even if the franchisee is a company, the directors may wish to join another in a joint

21. Insurance

The extent to which you require the franchisee to insure will depend on the requirements of

22. Risk and retention of title

This is a very full provision to provide maximum protection for the

23. Intellectual property

As you can see from the definition, IP is a big subject. Some IP is

Trademarks are registrable in the Republic of South
1993

“ ”

If someone effectively steals your brand by dressing up his goods or services like

“ ”

To succeed in a passing off

24. Automatic or immediate termination

These provisions are reasonable and work both ways.

25. Termination by the company on notice

We have written this paragraph in strong terms to give you the legal strength you will want.

26. Consequences of termination

These are

You should know however that the Consumer Protection Act South Africa may restrict your ability to impose

27. Confidentiality

We have included this paragraph because every business has many secrets which

Remember to tie

28. Confidentiality of Know-how

Know-how is the term we use to describe all those “ways you do things”:

• Information that is not generally known or readily ascertainable by the public.
• Information that has a commercial value because it is secret.
• Information that has been obtained by the company through its own efforts or through the efforts of others.
• Information that is not generally known or readily ascertainable by the public.
• Information that has a commercial value because it is secret.
• Information that has been obtained by the company through its own efforts or through the efforts of others.

29. Time is of the essence

This is a legal term which prevents a

party from delaying the performance of its obligations under the agreement.
! This means that time is of the essence.

30. Limitation of liability

This is a simple and sensible provision to limit your total liability. In

the event of a breach of the agreement, the total liability of the party in breach shall be limited to the amount of the contract price.
This provision does not apply to the liability for damages caused by gross negligence or willful misconduct.

31. Publicity / announcements

This provision is concerned about publicity relating to this agreement. You

shall not make any public statement or announcement relating to this agreement without the prior written consent of the other party.
This consent shall not be given unless the statement or announcement is necessary for the performance of the agreement.

32. Irrevocable power of attorney

This is a very powerful provision. It creates a power of attorney. That means, in the circumstances set down,

the signatory is authorised to act on behalf of the company in all matters relating to the agreement.
This power of attorney shall be irrevocable and shall remain in full force and effect until the termination of the agreement.

33. Indemnity

This is a two-

34. Damages not adequate

A judge will usually try to award money damages

35. Uncontrollable events

Often referred to as “force”.

36. Miscellaneous matters

A number of points

Dispute resolution: there are many ways to settle a dispute. But an action in court is the least desirable because it

“

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End of notes